

---

# **dasp Documentation**

***Release 2.0***

**Alastair Basden**

**Sep 07, 2021**



---

## Contents

---

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Installation . . . . .	3
1.2	Pre-built documentation . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Wavefront sensors</b>	<b>5</b>
2.1	Shack-Hartmann . . . . .	5
2.2	Guide Stars . . . . .	5
2.3	Pyramid . . . . .	5
2.4	Solar AO . . . . .	5
<b>3</b>	<b>DASP modules</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>Key simulation modules</b>	<b>9</b>
4.1	Phase screens . . . . .	9
4.2	Pupil phase . . . . .	9
4.3	Zonal DM . . . . .	9
4.4	Modal DM . . . . .	9
4.5	SHS WFS . . . . .	9
4.6	Pyramid WFS . . . . .	10
4.7	Wide field SHS WFS (solar) . . . . .	10
4.8	Reconstruction . . . . .	10
4.9	Science PSF generation . . . . .	10
4.10	Physical (Fresnel) propagation . . . . .	10
<b>5</b>	<b>Other simulation modules</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>6</b>	<b>Indices and tables</b>	<b>13</b>



Contents:



# CHAPTER 1

---

## Introduction

---

DASP is a Monte-Carlo end-to-end simulation facility for adaptive optics. A modular, flexible design means that almost all AO systems can be modelled, up to ELT scale.

### 1.1 Installation

See the INSTALL file.

### 1.2 Pre-built documentation

Some pre-built PDF documentation is available at <http://community.dur.ac.uk/a.g.basden/daspDocs/> The source code for these documents is included within the dasp source code.



# CHAPTER 2

---

## Wavefront sensors

---

Several wavefront sensors are available, including Shack-Hartmann and Pyramid.

### 2.1 Shack-Hartmann

### 2.2 Guide Stars

Structures to hold information about wavefront sensors.

### 2.3 Pyramid

### 2.4 Solar AO



# CHAPTER 3

---

## DASP modules

---

DASP modules are the key building blocks of a simulation. These can be connected together graphically using daspsetup.py, automatically using daspbuilder.py, or manually in a text editor. daspbuilder.py creates an xml file which can be loaded into daspsetup.py. Both daspbuilder.py and daspsetup.py create a python simulation file, which can then be executed.



# CHAPTER 4

---

## Key simulation modules

---

### 4.1 Phase screens

Generate translating atmospheric phase screens with Von Karman statistics.

### 4.2 Pupil phase

Generate the phase at the telescope pupil for a given direction and a given wavelength.

### 4.3 Zonal DM

A DM surface for a given direction (if not ground conjugate) and given wavelength. Represented by an actuator map with interpolation (various options) between the actuators.

### 4.4 Modal DM

A DM comprised of Zernike modes. Often used for a tip-tilt mirror.

### 4.5 SHS WFS

A SHS WFS. Input is phase, output are slope measurements. In between, full Fourier propagation, noise, centroiding etc.

## 4.6 Pyramid WFS

A Pyramid WFS. Input is phase, output are slopes. Modulation and noise sources are included.

## 4.7 Wide field SHS WFS (solar)

A SHS WFS suitable for solar AO modelling. Anisoplanatic effects are evident. Input is the phase screens and DM surfaces, output are the slopes.

## 4.8 Reconstruction

A wavefront reconstruction module, suitable for SCAO and tomographic reconstruction. Inputs are the wavefront sensor measurements, outputs are the DM values.

## 4.9 Science PSF generation

A science PSF module. Input is the phase at the pupil, at a specified wavelength (and for a specified direction). A Fourier propagation is then performed to give a noiseless PSF. Analysis to get Strehl, ensquared energy, FWHM, etc are then performed.

This module can also perform lucky imaging.

## 4.10 Physical (Fresnel) propagation

A module for physical propagation of light through the atmosphere to the telescope pupil.

# CHAPTER 5

---

## Other simulation modules

---

Not widely used, and may or may not work.



# CHAPTER 6

---

## Indices and tables

---

- genindex
- modindex
- search